A Princeton Chronology September 1971-June 1975 Prepared by Michael Kelley '75

1971

September

Prison riot erupts in Attica NY Nikita Khruchev dies

- Gardeski, Rosen, and Schirmer steal the clapper from Nassau Hall
 - Selective Service Draft extended until 1977
 - Alan Kornblum, Dir. Of Security, proposes \$1 "lock-out" fee
 325 women arrive on campus
 - Witherspoon Hall becomes only all-women's dorm
- Abby Rubenfeld elected Class President; she is interviewed on NBC's Today Show

October

Taiwan thrown out of UN by China

First women priests ordained by Anglican Church

"Stairway to Heaven" released by Led Zeppelin

- Carly Simon / Seals and Crofts appear at McCarter Theater
 - Pete Carill teaches Freshmen PhysEd class
 - Ed Marinaro of Cornell beats Princeton 19-8

November

Solzhenitsyn refuses to go to Sweden to collect Nobel Peace Prize

- Boz Scaggs Concert at McCarter
- · Beach Boys highlight Yale weekend
- Princeton beats Harvard 21-10 behind Bjorkland
 - Yale beats Princeton 10-6
 - Bressler report released
- Bowen succeeds Goheen as President of Princeton

December

Vietnam Veterans seize the Statue of Liberty

- Princeton beats North Carolina 89-73 behind Brian Taylor
 - Livingston Taylor in concert
 - Triangle Club does "Crushed Ice"

LITERATURE - "Love Story" by Erich Segal

Jesus Christ Superstar opens on Broadway

1972

JANUARY

Work on NASA's "Space Shuttle" is first authorized

Nixon produces first peace plan calling for release of POW's

- Flu epidemic hits campus; Dr. Darlymple of McCosh infirmary recommends "rest"
 - Princeton beats Penn (then ranked 6th in country) 69-56
 - Contract awarded to build Spellman dorms
 - Don McClean sings "American Pie" at Princeton

FEBRUARY

Nixon travels to China to establish diplomatic relations

John Mitchell resigns

Lithium found to aid in treatment of Manic-Depression

- Liquor stores (wine only, of course) and lettuce are boycotted by Princeton students in sympathy for migrant farm workers
 - "Low Spark of High-Heeled Boys" purchased at U-Store for \$3.89
 - Steve Hellmuth draws Lottery #1 with 3/7/53 birthday

MARCH

J. Geils Band and Billy Joel in concert at McCarter Theater

APRIL

N. Vietnam invades S. Vietnam Apollo 16 returns from the moon

- John McGloughlin and his Mahvishnu Orchestra, plus Ravi Shankar appear in Princeton, along with Curtis Mayfield, and Mark/Almond Band
 - Women's swimming team goes undefeated
- 109 Male students evicted during Room Draw to make room for coed dorms
 - Princeton beats Indiana in NIT but loses to Niagara
 - 100 protesters occupy Woodrow Wilson to protest ROTC

MAY

Nixon mines Hanoi harbor Nixon meets Breshnev in Moscow

Jerry Rubin speaks at Princeton and endorses McGovern; Route 1 blockaded
 58 arrested in protest at Institute for Defense Analysis
 Biafra fast for famine

JUNE

George Wallace shot by Arthur Bremer

Death penalty ruled unconstitutional

Watergate burglars caught

"No new draftees will be sent to Vietnam" – Richard M. Nixon

Jane Fonda goes to North Vietnam

JULY

George McGovern named Democratic candidate for President; Thomas Eagleton resigns citing his earlier electro-shock treatment for depression

John Mitchell resigns as head of CREEP

AUGUST

Last ground troops in Vietnam are deactivated

SEPTEMBER

11 Israeli Olympians are murdered by Arab terrorists at Summer Olympics in Munich; Mark Spitz wins 7 gold medals; Frank Shorter wins marathon and "jogging" becomes the latest fad

- Tricia Nixon and Daniel Ellsberg visit Princeton
- Sexual Education Counseling and Health Unit opens in McCosh Infirmary
 - Class of 1975 wins Cane Spree again!
 - Gay Alliance of Princeton holds first meeting
- "Damien's Rathskeller" opens in basement of Cannon Club to raise money

OCTOBER

Henry Kissinger declares that "peace is at hand"

NOVEMBER

Nixon wins election in landslide

B-52's conduct massive bombing of North Vietnam

- Princeton beats Harvard 10-7
 - Yale beats Princeton 31-7

DECEMBER

Bombing of North Vietnam continues, then ends on 30 December

Apollo 17 returns from moon; last trip for US astronauts

Tiger Inn in trouble for giving 32 early bids during Bicker

• Emerson's opens on Route 1; \$2.95 for a steak and all the salad you can eat

SPORTS Jack Nicklaus wins 4th Masters

Stan Smith and BJ King win at Wimbledon

Joe Namath signs for \$500,000

Frank Shorter wins Olympic Marathon, first American since 1908

Bobby Fischer beats Boris Spasky in Iceland

Oakland defeats Cincinatti in World Series

MUSIC Moog Synthesizer invented

LITERATURE Watership Down - Richard Adams

1973

January

Cease-fire in Vietnam (Paris peace accord)

Lt, Col. William Noble is last combat casualty in Vietnam War

Guilty pleas for all Watergate burglars

Smoking is linked to fetal health problems

Mandatory pre-boarding X-rays of all passenger baggage on US airlines begins

Jake McCandless resigns after 4-5 and 3-5-1 seasons
 Pub opens

FEBRUARY

POW's begin to return

US devalues dollar to improve balance of payments

Women barred from men's contact sports at Princeton

Cheech and Chong appear at McCarter Theater

MARCH

Allegations continue in Watergate probe

- Bob Cacciola named football coach; installs "veer" offense
- Miles Davis concert at McCarter; Miles leaves stage after 40 minutes, pouting over small turnout and bad acoustics

APRIL

Martha Mitchell says that Nixon lied about his contacts with her husband

Haldeman and Erlichman quit

- · Rugby team wins Ivy Championship
- Gloria Steinham speaks at McCarter on Sexism and Racism
- El Deuco Perverto protests results of Student Government election
 - Sun Ra and his Arkestra appear at Alexander Hall

MAY

Mitchell and Stans indicted on perjury charges Senate Watergate hearings begin Nixon admits role in Watergate break-in

- Lou Reed in concert at McCarter Theatre
 - Triangle Club does "Future Schlock"
- Angela Davis speech cancelled due to bomb threat
- Daily Princetonian advertises for 6 Tony Orlando look-alikes to join Tony at the Copa in Las Vegas

JUNE

John Dean testifies about a "cancer on the Presidency"

JULY

Nixon tapes revealed

Agnew under scrutiny for kickbacks as Governor of Maryland

Alaska Pipeline approved

AUGUST

First CAT scan approved for use in London

Judge John Sirica asks for Nixon tapes

SEPTEMBER

Allende shot and killed during coup in Chile

- Spellman Dorms open
- Imee Marcos comes to Princeton
- Statistics released that 1223 patients visit SECH in 1972-1973!

OCTOBER

Agnew resigns; Gerald Ford named Vice President

Special Prosecutor Archibald Cox fired ("Saturday Night Massacre)

- Rev. Sun Myung Moon speaks at Princeton
 - Bonnie Raitt concert
 - Benny Carter concert
- Princeton loses to Brown 7-6; first loss to Brown since 1954

NOVEMBER

Yom Kippur War between Egypt/Syria and Israel

NJ Turnpike lowers speed limit to 50 MPH as "Energy Crisis" hits US consumers

Stock Market goes to lowest level in 19 years

- Marshal Tucker concert
- Salary of Princeton professor \$19,536

DECEMBER

All US gas stations close on December 2

Kissinger wins Nobel Prize

- William Shockley speaks about relationship between intelligence and race
 - Final exams in jeopardy due to energy problems

SPORTS Dolphins beat Redskins in Superbowl

Designated hitter rule is adopted by American League

Secretariat wins Triple Crown

John Newcombe and Margaret Court win Wimbledon

Willie Mays retires

BJ King beats Bobby Riggs

Oakland beats Meets for World Series

OJ Simpson goes over 2000 yards

LITERATURE "Fear of Flying" by Erica Jong

"Breakfast of Champions" by Kurt Vonnegut

"Fire in the Lake" by Francis Fitzgerald

"Best and the Brightest" by David Halberstam

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JANUARY

55 MPH speed limit made mandatory on interstate highway system

Women granted "equal access" admission to Princeton
 Dave Brubeck concert

FEBRUARY

Patty Hearst kidnapped

Anwar Sadat takes over in Egypt

- Women's squash team finishes undefeated season
- Bicker terms we can all be proud of ----- "Deep read cut," "face cut," "face bid,"
 "gross bid," " lunchmeat," " hat bid, "uppercut," " tree-troll fight," " 200 bid"

MARCH

Nixon named co-conspirator in Watergate coverup

- Princeton Women win Eastern Swimming championships
 - Men's Squash team ties Harvard for Ivy Title

APRIL

Lowest birthrate in US history recorded in 1973

US TV Networks agree to lower the level of violence in their programming

Hank Aaron hits 714th Home Run

MAY

Nixon turns over tapes to House Judiciary Committee

India tests nuclear bomb; number of nations with nuclear capability now six

JUNE

Isabel Peron takes over Presidency of Argentina
Heimlick maneuver introduced at Xavier
University

JULY

House Judiciary Committee recommends 5
Impeachment charges

AUGUST

Nixon resigns and Gerald Ford becomes President

SEPTEMBER

Ford names George Bush as envoy to China
Ford pardons Nixon
Ford offers amnesty to draft evaders

Ted Kennedy withdraws from 1976 Presidential campaign following Chappaquidick incident Freon named as ozone-depleting gas

WAWA opens

- Princeton dorms found to violate many New Jersey fire codes
- Princeton ties Rutgers 6-6. Rutgers students tear down both goal posts and Princeton is not able to kick the extra point. 2-point try fails.

OCTOBER/NOVEMBER/DECEMBER

Ella Grasso of Connecticut is first elected woman governor in US History

- Golda Meir speaks at Princeton
- Princeton loses to Harvard 34-17
 - Princeton loses to Yale 19-6

JANUARY

Fire empties Princeton Inn

FEBRUARY

• Herbie Hancock concert

MARCH

- Jackson Browne Concert
- Men's swim team wins third straight Eastern Title
 - NIT RESULTS
 - Princeton 84-Holy Cross63
 - Princeton 86-South Carolina 67
 - Princeton 58-Oregon 57
 - Princeton 80-Providence 69

Princeton finishes season ranked #13 in the US!

<u>SPORTS – Ali-Frazier in MSG</u> <u>Hank Aaron beats Babe Ruth's HR</u> <u>record</u>

Connors/Evert at Wimbledon

Moses Malone goes from high school basketball directly to the pros for \$150,000 per year

Frank Robinson named first black manager in baseball

Oakland beats Dodgers for World Series

<u>Ali beats Foreman in the</u> <u>"Thrilla in Manila"</u>

<u>LITERATURE – Gulag Archipeligo by</u> <u>Alexander Solzhenitsyn</u>

"Films of the 70's" by Robert Bookbinder

<u> 1971</u>

Carnal Knowledge

Play Misty for Me

Last Picture Show

Clockwork Orange

Dirty Harry

<u>1972</u>

Plat it Again Sam

Godfather

Last Tango in Paris

Deliverance

<u>1973</u>

Serpico

The Exorcist

Sting

Magnum Force

American Graffiti

<u>1974</u>

Godfather II

Towering Inferno

Chinatown

1975

Shampoo

<u>Jaws</u>

Nashville

One Flew over the Cuckoo's Nest

Famous Books of the early 1970's: "I'm OK, You're OK"

"Your Erroneous Zones"

"Looking Out for Number One"

"How to be your own Best Friend"

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Encyclopedia of Rock, Pop, and Soul

By Irwin Stambler

(What were we listening to during our 4 years at Princeton?)

1971

<u>Tumbleweed Connection</u>

<u>Mud Slide Slim – James Taylor</u>

Sticky Fingers – Stones

Tea for the Tillerman – Cat Stevens

Tapestry - Carole King

LA Woman - Doors

<u>Allman Bros at Fillmore – Allman</u> <u>Bros</u>

Blue - Joni Mitchell

<u>1972</u>

<u> American Pie – Don McLean</u>

Bangladesh Concert - George Harrision

HotRocks - Rolling Stones

<u>Low Spark of High-Heeled Boys – Traffic</u>

Madman Across the Water - Elton John

Heart of Gold - Neil Young

Exile on Main Street - Stones

Thick as a Brick - Jethro Tull

Honky Chateau – Elton John

<u>Candy Man – Sammy Davis Jr.</u>

Super Fly - Curtis Mayfield

Rock of Ages - The Band

World is Ghetto - War

One Man Dog - James Taylor

For the Roses - Joni Mitchell

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1973

Loggins and Messina – Loggins and Messina

I Am Woman – Helen Reddy

Tie a Yellow Ribbon – Tony Orlando

Dark Side of the Moon – Pink Floyd

Can't Buy a Thrill – Steely Dan

Bad Bad Leroy Brown – Jim Croce

Killing Me Softly – Roberta Flack

Goat's Head Soup – Stones

Goodbye Yellow Brick Road – Elton John

Midnight Train to Georgia – Gladys Knight

Head to the Sky – Earth, Wind, and Fire

<u>1974</u> The Joker – Steve Miller

<u>Eagles – Eagles</u>

Court and Spark – Joni Mitchell

Pretzel Logic - Steely Dan

Band of the Run – Paul McCartney

Workingman's Dead/American
Beauty – Grateful Dead

<u>Desperado – Eagles</u>

1975

<u>Average White Band – Average White</u> <u>Band</u>

<u>Blood on the Tracks – Bob Dylan</u>

Katy Lied - Steely Dan

Born to Run – Bruce Springsteen

Piano Man - Billy Joel

<u>Feelings – Morris Albert (Yes, this all-time classic came out in 1975)</u>

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MAJOR SPORTS EVENTS

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(others are sprinkled throughout the chronology)

World Series

1971. - Pittsburgh over Orioles in World Series led by Roberto Clemente 4-3

1972. <u>Charles Finley's Oakland</u>
A's over Cincinnati Reds Big Red

<u>Machine 4-3</u>

1973. <u>Oakland A's over Mets 4-3</u> (Rollie Fingers)

1974. <u>Oakland A's over LA</u> <u>Dodgers 4-2</u>

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Super Bowls

VI - Dallas over Miami 24-3

VII – Miami over Washington 14-7 (Miami's undefeated season)

VIII – Miami over Minnesota

<u>IX – Pittsburgh over Minnesota</u> ("Steel Curtain" begins)

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TOP THREE STORIES of 1971-1975 that continue to affect our lives 25 years later

Watergate

End of Vietnam War

Women's Rights Movement *

*Roe v. Wade decision in 1973 by
Supreme Court makes abortion a
"fundamental right "of women; 66%
of all women feel that they are

"victims" of discrimination, according to polls conducted in 1974

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Change in Fees at Princeton 1971-1975

1971-1972: Comprehensive Fee (tuition, matriculation, graduation, medical insurance, use of library, infirmary and laboratories) \$2800, Board Rate \$590 to \$960, Room Charges \$580.

<u>1972-1973: Comprehensive Fee \$3050, Board Rate</u> <u>\$590 to \$960, Room Charges \$595.</u>

1973-1974: Comprehensive Fee \$3300, Board Rate \$590 to \$960, Room Charges \$660 (Spelman Hall \$710).

1974-1975: Comprehensive Fee \$3500, Board Rate \$645 to \$945, Room Charges \$730 to \$780.

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Class of 1975 Statistics

Total number of applicants-8155

Male applicants- 6137

Female applicants- 2018

Total number of students offered admission- 2105

Male- 1582

Female- 523

Total number of students who accepted admission- 1139

Male- 807

Female- 332

Enrollment - 1974-75

Total (all students)- 4336

Male- 3071

Female- 1265

Seniors (class of 1975)- 1061

Male- 756

Female- 305

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Graduation - Class of 1975

Total number graduated- 998

<u>Male- 705 (Therefore, 102 men who arrived as Freshmen didn't make it to graduation)</u>

<u>Female- 293 (Therefore, 39 women who arrived as Freshmen didn't make it to graduation)</u>

Class of 1975 Valedictorian was Cynthia Chase

Class of 1975 Salutorian was Lisa Seigman

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Did you know that:

<u>The Princeton Women's Field Hockey team defeated Harvard and Yale in every game they played and went undefeated for the 1975 season?</u>